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1
                        DOCKET NO. 25004
 2
   Complaint and Request of
3
   EL PASO NETWORKS, LLC,
                                      BEFORE THE PUBLIC
 4
   For Interim Ruling for Post
                                  )
                                      UTILITY COMMISSION
  Interconnection Agreement
 5
                                  )
                                      OF TEXAS
   Dispute Resolution With
    Southwestern Bell Telephone
 6
    Company
                        DOCKET NO. 25188
 8
   Petition of
 9
   EL PASO NETWORKS, LLC,
10
   For Arbitration Pursuant to
11 Section 252(b) of the
                                       BEFORE THE PUBLIC
    Communications Act of 1934,
                                       UTILITY COMMISSION
                                  )
12 as amended by the
                                       OF TEXAS
    Telecommunications Act of
13
    1996, and PURA for Rates,
    Terms, and Conditions of
   Interconnection Agreement
14
    with Southwestern Bell
    Telephone
15
16
17
18
                       ORAL DEPOSITION OF
19
                       TRINIDAD TIJERINA
20
21
                         APRIL 10, 2002
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ORAL DEPOSITION of TRINIDAD TIJERINA.
1
    produced as a witness at the instance of El Paso
2
    Networks, and duly sworn, was taken in the above-styled
3
    and numbered cause on the 10th of April, 2002, from 9:06
4
    a.m. to 12:04 p.m., before Nancy P. Blankenship, CSR in
5
    and for the State of Texas, reported by machine
6
    shorthand, at the offices of Hughes & Luce, LLP, 1717
7
    Main Street, Suite 2800, in the City of Dallas, County
9
    of Dallas, State of Texas, pursuant to the Texas Rules
    of Civil Procedure and the provisions stated on the
10
11
    record.
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1	APPEARANCES
2	FOR EL PASO NETWORKS LLC: Mr. Stephen Crawford
3	1001 Louisiana Houston, Texas 77002
4	(713) 420-5896
5	FOR SOUTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY:
6	Mr. Floyd R. Hartley HUGHES & LUCE, LLP
7	1717 Main Street, Suite 2800 Dallas, Texas 75201
8	Ballad, Idaab , 3202
9	ALSO PRESENT: Patty Hogue
10	race, negat
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	1	PROCEEDINGS
	2	TRINIDAD TIJERINA,
	3	having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:
09:06:32	4	MR. CRAWFORD: Just to restate the
09:06:38	5	agreement in terms of objections from defendant's
09:06:42	6	counsel, we will be going by the Texas rules of civil
09:06:45	7	procedure?
09:06:46	8	MR. HARTLEY: That's correct.
	9	EXAMINATION
	10	BY MR. CRAWFORD:
09:06:48	11	Q. Okay. Good morning, Mr. Tijerina.
09:06:52	12	A. Good morning.
09:06:53	13	Q. My name is Steve Crawford and I'm a lawyer for
06:58: د،	14	El Paso Networks here today. Do you understand that?
09:07:01	15	A. Yes.
09:07:01	16	Q. Okay. Now, do you understand that El Paso
09:07:07	17	Networks and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company, who
09:07:12	18	I'll refer to as SWBT today, are in an arbitration
09:07:16	19	regarding the interconnect agreement in the State of
09:07:17	20	Texas right now?
09:07:18	21	A. Yes, sir.
09:07:18	22	Q. And this deposition is to get some information
09:07:21	23	from you, to find out stuff that you know for use in
09:07:23	24	that proceeding. Do you understand that?
07:25	25	A. Yes, sir.

09:07:25	1	Q. Do you understand that this gentleman to your
07:28	2	left is an attorney representing SWBT and is here for
09:07:32	3	you today?
09:07:32	4	A. Yes, sir.
09:07:33	5	Q. Okay. Have you had an opportunity to work
09:07:38	6	with lawyers before today?
09:07:40	7	A. No.
09:07:40	8	Q. Before now?
09:07:41	9	A. No.
09:07:43	10	Q. Let me restate that. I don't want to get into
09:07:46	11	privilege. But let me just be clear that if at any
09:07:51	12	point today you need to take a break and talk with your
09:07:54	13	lawyers, you're free to do so.
07:56 دی	14	A. Okay.
09:07:58	15	Q. And I also want you to understand,
09:08:02	16	Mr. Tijerina and forgive me if I slip and call you
09:08:07	17	Mr. Trinidad.
09:08:07	18	A. That's all right.
09:08:08	19	Q that if at any point today you need a break
09:08:11	20	for the rest room, coffee or whatever, stretch your
09:08:14	21	legs, just let me know and we will take a break.
09:08:16	22	A. All right.
09:08:16	23	Q. I want you to be comfortable here today.
	24	Okay?
.08:19	25	Do you understand that you're under oath

09:08:24	1	here today?
08:24	2	A. Yes.
09:08:26	3	Q. You're sworn to tell the truth, the whole
09:08:28	4	truth?
09:08:29	5	A. Yes, sir.
09:08:30	6	Q. And you understand what it means to give
09:08:32	7	testimony under oath?
09:08:32	8	A. Yes.
09:08:33	9	Q. All right. Now, today sometimes I talk
09:08:38	10	fast. If ever you need me to restate a question, would
09:08:41	11	you agree to stop me and have me restate a question?
09:08:45	12	A. Okay.
09:08:46	13	Q. Do you understand I don't want you to answer
09:08:48	14	anything today that you don't understand?
09:08:49	15	A. Right.
09:08:50	16	Q. So if you don't understand, ask me to clarify?
09:08:53	17	A. Right.
09:08:53	18	Q. All right. Mr. Tijerina, what is your full
09:09:04	19	name?
09:09:06	20	A. Trinidad Tijerina, Jr.
09:09:09	21	Q. Okay. And what is your job title currently?
09:09:14	22	A. I'm a construction manager.
09:09:16	23	Q. Who do you work for?
09:09:18	24	A. Southwestern Bell Telephone.
09:21	25	Q. Construction manager in what area?

09:09:24	A. Construction in North Dallas.
09:27	Q. Are you in a is that part of network, is
09:09:31	that part of engineering?
09:09:32	A. It's network engineering.
09:09:34	Q. Network engineering?
09:09:35	A. Yes, sir.
09:09:35	Q. In the North Dallas area?
09:09:37	A. Yes, sir.
09:09:38	Q. Or is that the same department that's in
09:09:40 10	Dallas? Is the region the Dallas region or is it a
09:09:45 1	13-state region or
09:09:47 1	A. I don't understand what what you're getting
09:09:51 13	at.
09:51 1 و 09:51	Q. Okay.
09:09:51 1	A. I mean
09:09:53 1	Q. You're a construction manager for network
09:09:55 1	engineering. Is there a certain region that you're in?
09:09:58 1	A. Dallas north.
09:10:00 1	Q. Dallas north?
09:10:01 2	A. Yes, sir.
09:10:05 2	Q. How long have you been a construction manager?
09:10:09 2	A. Two years.
09:10:15 2	Q. Before you were a construction manager for
09:10:18 2	SWBT, what were you?
10:19 2	A. I was a cable splicer.

09:10:26	1	Q. How long have you been a cable splicer for
10:29	2	SWBT?
09:10:29	3	A. I was a cable splicer for 26 years.
09:10:36	4	Q. So help me with the math there. When did you
09:10:40	5	first become a cable splicer for Southwestern Bell
09:10:44	6	Telephone Company?
09:10:45	7	A. 1974.
09:10:47	8	Q. So SWBT has been splicing cable since 1974?
09:10:54	9	A. What do you mean splicing?
09:10:57	10	Q. SWBT has been splicing and we will get into
09:11:01	11	the other issues, but SWBT has been splicing some type
09:11:06	12	of wire or cable since 1974, at least?
09:11:09	13	A. Yes, sir.
09:11:10	14	Q. When did SWBT first start splicing fiber optic
09:11:14	15	cable?
09:11:14	16	A. The first fiber I ever spliced was back
09:11:18	17	in 1983.
09:11:19	18	Q. Is that about when SWBT started it, also, or
09:11:23	19	had SWBT been splicing fiber optic cable before then?
09:11:26	20	A. I don't know. I know in 1983 was the first
09:11:29	21	one we did here in Dallas, or that SWBT did in Dallas.
09:11:50	22	Q. So you've been splicing I guess, from '74
09:11:57	23	to '83 you were splicing electrical wire?
09:12:01	24	A. Copper wire, yes.
12:02	25	Q. And since '83, you've also been doing fiber

09:12:05 1	optic cables?
12:07 2	A. Yes, sir.
09:12:08 3	Q. Do you also from '83 to 2000, did you also
09:12:14 4	splice copper wire, or were you only doing fiber optics?
09:12:24 5	A. I did it, say, from '84 to like '87, we did
09:12:32 6	both.
09:12:37 7	Q. Okay. Am I correct in understanding that
09:12:42 8	copper wire is still spliced today?
09:12:44 9	A. Yes, sir.
09:12:45 10	Q. It has been spliced since SWBT initially
09:12:50 11	deployed it and it is spliced up to today on a regular
09:12:54 12	basis?
09:12:55 13	A. Yes, sir.
Uy:12:55 14	Q. Okay. Before you were a cable splicer with
09:13:01 15	SWBT, what did you do?
09:13:02 16	A. I was in the military before I hired on with
09:13:06 17	the company.
09:13:06 18	Q. So you hired on directly as a cable splicer?
09:13:10 19	A. As a cable splicer helper, when I got hired.
09:13:15 20	Q. Okay. For those 26 years, were you a cable
09:13:20 21	splicer or did you also have times where you had
09:13:23 22	management responsibilities
09:13:25 23	A. No, just a cable splicer.
09:13:29 24	Q. Okay. You were never foreman of a crew?
.13:32 25	A. No.

09:13:32 1	Q. You never had any management responsibility?
13:34 2	A. Well, when the boss our boss went, he left
09:13:38 3	me in charge of the crew.
09:13:40 4	Q. Right?
09:13:41 5	A. Like taking care of the time report and things
09:13:43 6	like that.
09:13:44 7	Q. Okay. But it wasn't official
09:13:47 8	A. It wasn't official, no.
09:13:48 9	Q. It would just be where the boss couldn't be
09:13:51 10	there and he would say, Trinidad, watch the shop for me
09:13:54 11	or watch the crew while I'm gone?
09:13:57 12	A. Right.
09:14:11 13	Q. You said you're a construction manager now.
UJ:14:15 14	What does a construction manager do? What does that
09:14:18 15	position entail?
09:14:18 16	A. I have a crew of ten people. I'm a splicing
09:14:24 17	foreman.
09:14:24 18	Q. So now you're a splicing foreman?
09:14:28 19	A. They call us construction managers.
09:14:30 20	Q. Right.
09:14:31 21	A. But we have a I have a splicing crew.
09:14:34 22	Q. Do your splicers call you the splicing
09:14:38 23	foreman? Is that how that term comes about?
09:14:42 24	A. That term was used back you know, they
14:44 25	changed the designation as time goes by. It used to be

09:14:49	1	a splicin	g foreman, construction manager.
14:51	2	Q.	To your best recollection, when did they
09:14:53	3	change th	at term?
09:14:54	4	Α.	I can't remember.
09:14:54	5	Q.	From splicing foreman to construction manager?
09:14:57	6	Α.	I can't remember.
09:14:57	7	Q.	Was it the last two years, ten years?
09:15:00	8		MR. HARTLEY: Object to the form.
09:15:01	9	Q.	Can you do you have a ball park?
09:15:03	10	Α.	You know, I can't I don't remember.
09:15:08	11	Q.	Okay. Is it something that's been fairly
09:15:10	12	recent?	·
09:15:14	13	Α.	All I know, when I got promoted it was
Uy:15:16	14	construct	ion manager.
09:15:17	15	Q.	So two years ago at least two years ago it
09:15:20	16	was const	ruction manager?
09:15:21	17	Α.	Yes. When I got
09:15:23	18	Q.	Okay. So in this as construction manager,
09:15:32	19	you are t	he foreman over a crew of splicers, correct?
09:15:37	20	A.	Yes, sir.
09:15:38	21	Q.	How many splicers are in your crew?
09:15:40	22	A.	I've got nine.
09:15:41	23	Q.	And who is the tenth person?
09:15:46	24	Α.	I don't have a tenth person.
15:48	25	Q.	So there's nine splicers and no other people

09:15:50 1	that you oversee?
15:52 2	A. Right.
09:15:52 3	Q. I guess you were promoted to the foreman over
09:15:55 4	the splicing crew because of your 26 years of splicing
09:15:58 5	experience?
09:16:02 6	A. I don't know. I don't know. They asked me if
09:16:05 7	I wanted to be a manager and I said yes.
09:16:07 8	Q. Better pay, right?
09:16:08 9	A. Well, I ain't going to go there.
09:16:16 10	Q. Added responsibility, no more pay, huh. What
09:16:20 11	a deal.
09:16:23 12	Have you hired new splicers into your
09:16:25 13	crew?
09:16:26 14	A. No, sir.
09:16:28 15	Q. Are those splicers people that have already
09:16:31 16	been splicing since you've been promoted?
09:16:34 17	A. Yes, sir.
09:16:34 18	Q. Do you have any splicing helpers or are they
09:16:37 19	all splicers?
09:16:38 20	A. They are all splicers.
09:16:39 21	Q. Okay. In what region does your splicing crew
09:16:47 22	handle?
09:16:47 23	A. Dallas north.
09:16:48 24	Q. Dallas north. What areas are in Dallas north?
16:52 25	A. I have Richardson, City of Richardson, City of

09:16:57	1	Addison, part of the City of Dallas, City of Farmers
17:03	2	Branch.
09:17:06	3	Q. Okay. When there's a spot that's open at SWBT
09:17:26	4	and you need another splicer and you bring on a new
09:17:29	5	person to be a new splicer, what training is involved?
09:17:34	6	I want to know a little about the training, how you
09:17:38	7	learn about splicing.
09:17:39	8	A. What do you mean a new person? What do you
09:17:42	9	mean by new?
09:17:43	10	Q. If you need a splicer, an additional splicer,
09:17:46	11	and you don't have one in the wings that's already a
09:17:50	12	trained splicer, how do you bring someone how do you
09:17:54	13	educate them as to how to splice?
09:17:56	14	A. Well, there are schools they send them to.
09:18:00	15	Q. Outside schools or inside SWBT schools?
09:18:04	16	A. Inside SWBT schools.
09:18:07	17	Q. They call it a school and it's an internal
09:18:11	18	a SWBT internal training program?
09:18:14	19	A. It's a training program, yes.
09:18:17	20	Q. Tell me about that program. What does it
	21	involve?
09:18:19	22	A. Well, they have an introductory splicing
09:18:24	23	school, which is basic splicing.
09:18:26	24	Q. And how many days does that involve?
.18:32	25	A. Now, if it's a somebody they hire off the

09:18:36 1	streets,	it's a four-week school.
18:39 2	Q.	Okay.
09:18:40 3	Α.	It's a pass or fail school.
09:18:45 4	Q.	Have you ever played a role in that school?
09:18:50 5	Α.	No, sir.
09:18:50 6	Q.	Have you heard about it from people that have
09:18:52 7	gone thro	ough it?
09:18:54 8	Α.	I went through it when I got hired.
09:18:56 9	Q.	So you have been through that school yourself?
09:19:00 10	A.	Yes. It's been in place for
09:19:03 11	Q.	It's probably changed a bit since you were
09:19:05 12	brought o	on?
09:19:06 13	A.	Yes, right.
Uy:19:07 14	٥.	So the introductory training is a four-week
09:19:09 15	school?	
09:19:10 16	Α.	Yes, sir.
09:19:10 17	Q.	And that's all done internal to SWBT?
09:19:12 18	A.	Uh-huh.
09:19:13 19	Q.	Are those eight-hour days?
09:19:15 20	A.	Yes.
09:19:16 21	Q.	So four weeks, eight-hour days and they teach
09:19:20 22	them how	to handle all types of splicing?
09:19:23 23	A.	Yes. They go through a whole what's
09:19:25 24	involved	to be a splicer.
19:26 25	Q.	Now, are there written materials involved in

	٦	there there was being to sending
09:19:29	1	that that you have to study?
19:30	2	A. Yes.
09:19:31	3	Q. Okay. Is there audio visual, like videotapes
09:19:35	4	you watch or
09:19:36	5	A. I have no idea. I haven't been to one that
09:19:38	6	and I haven't had the opportunity to send somebody
09:19:41	7	either, because I haven't I don't have no new people
09:19:44	8	yet, so
09:19:45	9	Q. Right. Is it your understanding at that
09:19:48	10	school that they go over with them the set SWBT methods
09:19:53	11	and procedures for how to properly
09:19:56	12	A. Yes, sir.
09:19:56	13	Q perform a, say, fiber optic splice?
09:20:00	14	A. They don't teach them fiber optic in that
09:20:03	15	school.
09:20:03	16	Q. Okay. What do they teach them?
09:20:06	17	A. That's just basic splicing, pole climbing, how
09:20:11	18	to set up a manhole, how to open up a copper cable to
09:20:17	19	splice.
09:20:18	20	Q. How to set up the manhole?
09:20:20	21	A. Yes.
09:20:21	22	Q. How to be safe about that?
09:20:23	23	A. Uh-huh.
09:20:24	24	Q. Pump out the air, that type thing?
20:28	25	A. Right.

09:20:29	1	Q. And when they come out of there, they're ready
20:32	2	to perform a copper splice in the field?
09:20:35	3	A. Not necessarily. The school they just give
09:20:38	4	them the basic things of once they come outside
09:20:43	5	from when I was splicing when we have new people come
09:20:46	6	in, they were put on with an experienced splicer
09:20:49	7	Q. Okay.
09:20:49	8	A for a month or so to be able to learn
09:20:52	9	what's really out there.
09:20:53	10	Q. So there's a training school plus some level
09:20:56	11	of on-the-job training where you're being tutored by a
09:21:02	12	more experienced splicer?
09:21:03	13	A. Right.
U9:21:04	14	Q. Now, how does this possible new person learn
09:21:06	15	how to do the fiber optic splicing in the field?
09:21:10	16	A. They send them to a school, also. It's a
09:21:14	17	different school.
09:21:18	18	Q. Also inside SWBT?
09:21:22	19	A. Yes, sir.
09:21:23	20	Q. How long is that school?
09:21:24	21	A. It's a one-week school.
09:21:30	22	Q. So presumably that person would have already
09:21:33	23	gone through the introductory training on copper
09:21:36	24	splicing and then they would at some point get
21:39	25	additional one-week schooling on how to perform a fiber

	TRINIDAD TIJERINA - APRIL 10, 2002 19
09:21:42 1	optic splice in the field?
21:43 2	A. Yes, sir.
09:21:53 3	Q. And presumably that school teaches them both
09:21:57 4	about mechanical fusion mechanical splicing and
09:22:02 5	fusion splicing?
09:22:02 6	A. Yes, sir.
09:22:04 7	Q. Okay. So when they come out of that school,
09:22:09 8	is there also some on-the-job training with another
09:22:17 9	experienced splicer?
09:22:19 10	A. Yes, sir.
09:22:19 11	Q. So at that point they would be free once
09:22:21 12	they have their own level of understanding about how to
09:22:24 13	do the field fiber optic splicing, they would then be
09:22:28 14	free to go work on their own as a splicer?
09:22:32 15	A. You would put them out there on their own.
09:22:35 16	Q. You would put them out there on their own?
09:22:38 17	A. If I saw that they were going to be able to
09:22:41 18	handle it.
09:22:42 19	O. Now, at the fiber optic splicing school inside

- Now, at the fiber optic splicing school inside 09:22:42 19 Q.
 - SWBT, do they teach them the proper SWBT methods and procedures for how to do fiber optic splicing in the field?
 - Yes, sir. Α.
 - Q. Do you keep a copy of the methods and procedures with you or available for your crew in case

09:22:54 23

09:22:45 20

09:22:49 21

09:22:54 22

09:23:09 24

.23:12 25

09:23:14 1	you have a question?
23:15 2	A. Yes, sir.
09:23:16 3	Q. Okay. So those are written down?
09:23:17 4	A. Uh-huh.
09:23:18 5	Q. In a book format or paper format?
09:23:21 6	A. Yes, sir.
09:23:23 7	Q. Okay. Are they pretty good methods and
09:23:33 8	procedures?
09:23:34 9	A. Yes, sir.
09:23:35 10	MR. HARTLEY: Object to form.
09:23:39 11	Q. Do you find them easily understandable?
09:23:46 12	A. Some, yes.
09:23:52 13	Q. Is it your belief as a splicing foreman that
23:59 14 وي:23	if your crew follows these methods and procedures, they
09:24:02 15	should be able to create a good, controlled splice in
09:24:06 16	the field?
09:24:08 17	A. Yes.
09:24:12 18	Q. I want to talk a little about the equipment,
09:24:16 19	and I'm happy that you're you had this splicing
09:24:20 20	foreman role. I imagine there's certain splicing
09:24:24 21	equipment that's issued to you personally and also some
09:24:27 22	that may be on the splicing truck or the splicing van;
09:24:31 23	is that correct?
09:24:31 24	A. Yes, sir.
24:33 25	Q. Okay. Explain to me what splicing equipment

09:24:38 1	is issued to the splicing crew members on a personal
24:43 2	basis. What would be a typical equipment that they
09:24:47 3	would be issued or have available to them?
09:24:52 4	A. On a personal basis?
09:24:54 5	Q. Right. You know, hand tools for exposing the
09:25:02 6	fiber, that type thing. Or is it all kept on the truck?
09:25:05 7	A. It's all kept on the truck.
09:25:07 8	Q. So the equipment is really truck based?
09:25:09 9	A. Yes, sir.
09:25:11 10	Q. Okay. Let's talk about, then, what's on the
09:25:16 11	truck. In terms of a properly equipped SWBT splicing
09:25:20 12	van do you call it a splicing van or a splicing
09:25:25 13	truck?
0.:25:25 14	A. Splicing van.
09:25:26 15	Q. In terms of a properly equipped SWBT splicing
09:25:29 16	van, what equipment is supposed to be on that splicing
09:25:33 17	van?
09:25:33 18	A. A fuser, an OTDR, all the hand tools used to
09:25:41 19	open the cable up with, test equipment to test the fiber
09:25:48 20	with.
09:25:57 21	Q. Anything else you can think of?
09:26:00 22	A. Basically that's it really, you know, to
09:26:04 23	splice fiber with.
09:26:05 24	Q. Okay. And when you send your splicers out in
26:17 25	the field, they are supposed to do, say, a field splice

09:26:21 1	in a manhole for instance, and I'm only talking about
26:24 2	fiber optic cables for right now. Okay?
09:26:26 3	A. Uh-huh.
09:26:27 4	Q. Is it standard operating procedure that they
09:26:30 5	are supposed to take that splicing van to the location
09:26:33 6	where the splice will be done?
09:26:34 7	A. Yes, sir, if it's in a manhole, yes.
09:26:37 8	Q. Okay. Where else do you do splices besides
09:26:42 9	manholes?
09:26:42 10	A. In a central office.
09:26:44 11	Q. Okay.
09:26:45 12	A. In a building.
09:26:46 13	Q. And those would be when you talk about
09:26:50 14	central office and in a building, is that basically
09:26:53 15	what you're talking about is when you terminate the
09:26:56 16	cable into something such as an FTF?
09:27:00 17	A. Yes, sir.
09:27:02 18	Q. Okay. We will come back to that, but for
09:27:03 19	right now in terms of talking about field splicing,
09:27:08 20	where you're splicing out in a manhole or aerial or
09:27:15 21	something like that, on the aerial pole, the proper
09:27:16 22	procedure is for them to take the splicing van to the
09:27:22 23	location so they have the equipment with them, correct?
09:27:23 24	A. And they will put the cable inside the van to
25	work on it.

1	Q. We'll get to that.
2	A. Okay.
09:27:24 3	Q. The standard operating procedure is for them
09:27:26 4	to take the van with all the proper equipment to the
09:27:30 5	location to perform the splice?
09:27:32 6	A. Right.
09:27:32 7	Q. You mentioned a fuser. What is a fuser?
09:27:35 8	A. That's the set we use to fuse the fibers
09:27:39 9	together before we splice them.
09:27:40 10	Q. Is that that little box about the size of a
09:27:45 11	shoe box, where you put the two fibers one in each end
09:27:48 12	and zap it together?
09:27:49 13	A. Right.
27:51 14: 27:51	MR. HARTLEY: Is zap a term of art?
09:27:59 15	Q. When I say zap, zap means you use some sort of
09:28:04 16	electric arc?
09:28:05 17	A. Electrical current.
09:28:08 18	Q. Right, an arc to melt the glass together?
19	A. Right, uh-huh.
09:28:13 20	Q. What's the name of that box? Is there a brand
09:28:20 21	name or
09:28:21 22	A. Well, yeah. The one we use is a Fujikora
09:28:26 23	fusion splicer.
09:28:27 24	Q. Is there a model number?
.28:29 25	A. There is, but I don't recall it.

09:28:32 1	Q. Are those boxes pretty much state of the art
28:36 2	boxes for how to do fusion splicing?
09:28:38 3	A. Yes, sir.
09:28:42 4	Q. Do you know how much one of those boxes costs,
09:28:46 5	the Fujikora fusion splicer?
09:28:49 6	A. \$35,000.
09:28:54 7	Q. So I would imagine you're very careful with
09:28:56 8	that box?
09:28:57 9	A. Oh, yes.
09:28:59 10	Q. Okay. Do you use any other type of fusion
09:29:04 11	splicer?
09:29:05 12	A. We have got some Fujitsu fusion splicers.
09:29:10 13	Q. Okay. They work the same way the Fujikora
09:29:16 14	does?
09:29:16 15	A. Yes, sir.
09:29:23 16	Q. Okay. I imagine you also carry mechanical
09:29:27 17	splicers on the van, too, for emergencies?
09:29:30 18	A. Yes, sir.
09:29:31 19	Q. And that's like a tiny plastic wrap about the
09:29:37 20	size of your hand, right, that wraps around the two
09:29:40 21	fibers?
09:29:42 22	A. No.
09:29:46 23	Q. I've seen some where you put the two fibers in
09:29:48 24	the end and you click them together. What type of
29:52 25	mechanical splicing

09:29:53	1	A. It's a
29:55	2	Q gadgets do you use?
09:29:56	3	A. We use the 3M mechanical splice for emergency
09:30:02	4	situations only, and it's a the size of a match or
09:30:11	5	something, you know, real small
09:30:13	6	Q. Right.
09:30:14	7	A where we stick the two fibers in it and
09:30:19	8	twist them.
09:30:20	9	Q. Smaller than a cigarette?
09:30:21	10	A. Oh, yes.
09:30:22	11	Q. And that's for emergencies only?
09:30:24	12	A. Yes, sir.
09:30:25	13	Q. That is not the proper way, according to SWBT
UJ:30:29	14	policy, to go about fusing two fibers together?
09:30:33	15	A. Right.
09:30:33	16	Q. SWBT policy is to use fusion splicing
09:30:37	17	A. Yes, sir.
09:30:37	18	Q as the proper standard for effectuating a
09:30:40	19	splice in the field?
09:30:42	20	A. Yes, sir.
09:30:46	21	Q. Okay. You also mentioned OTDR. What does
09:30:52	22	OTDR stand for?
09:30:53	23	A. Optical time domain reflectometer.
09:30:58	24	Q. Reflectometer?
31:01	25	A. Yes, sir.